

The listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Listing of Claims:

1.-9. (Canceled)

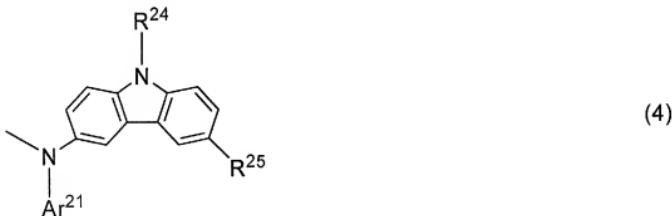
10. (Currently Amended) A carbazole derivative represented by a general formula (3):



wherein R²¹ represents hydrogen, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, an aryl group having 6 to 25 carbon atoms, a heteroaryl group having 5 to 9 carbon atoms, an arylalkyl group, or an acyl group having 1 to 7 carbon atoms biphenyl group,

wherein R²² represents hydrogen, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or an aryl group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms,

wherein R²³ represents a substituent shown by the general formula (4),



wherein R²⁴ represents hydrogen, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, an aryl group having 6 to 25 carbon atoms, a heteroaryl group having 5 to 9 carbon atoms, an arylalkyl group, or an acyl group having 1 to 7 carbon atoms biphenyl,

wherein Ar²¹ represents an aryl group having 6 to 25 carbon atoms, or a heteroaryl group having 5 to 9 carbon atoms, and

wherein R²⁵ represents hydrogen, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or an aryl group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms.

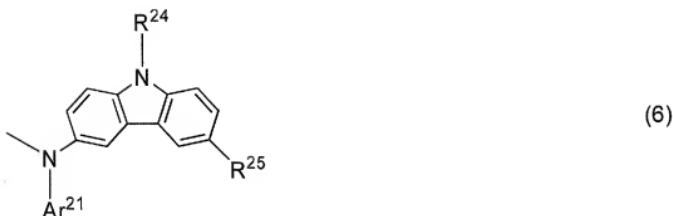
11. (Previously Presented) The carbazole derivative according to Claim 10, wherein R²² represents hydrogen, *tert*-butyl, phenyl, or biphenyl.

12. (Currently Amended) A carbazole derivative represented by a general formula (5):



wherein R²¹ represents hydrogen, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, an aryl group having 6 to 25 carbon atoms, a heteroaryl group having 5 to 9 carbon atoms, and an arylalkyl group, or an acyl group having 1 to 7 carbon atoms biphenyl group,

wherein R²² and R²³ represent a substituent represented by the general formula (6),



wherein R²⁴ represents hydrogen, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, an aryl group having 6 to 25 carbon atoms, a heteroaryl group having 5 to 9 carbon atoms, an arylalkyl group, or an acyl group having 1 to 7 carbon atoms,

wherein Ar²¹ represents an aryl group having 6 to 25 carbon atoms, or a heteroaryl group having 5 to 9 carbon atoms, and

wherein R²⁵ represents hydrogen, an alkyl group having 1 to 6 carbon atoms, or a heteroaryl group having 6 to 12 carbon atoms.

13. (Previously Presented) The carbazole derivative according to Claim 12, wherein R²⁵ represents hydrogen, *tert*-butyl, phenyl, or biphenyl.

14.-24. (Canceled)

25. (Currently Amended) The carbazole derivative according to Claim 12, wherein R²⁴ represents an aryl group having 6 to 25 carbon atoms, or a hetero-aryl heteroaryl group having 5 to 9 carbon atoms.

26. (Previously Presented) The carbazole derivative according to Claim 12, wherein R²⁴ is phenyl.

27.-28. (Canceled)

29. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting element comprising:
an anode;
a cathode; and
a layer including a luminescent substance between the anode and the cathode,
wherein the layer including a luminescent substance comprises the carbazole derivative according to Claim 10.

30. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to Claim 29, wherein the carbazole derivative is included in a layer which is in contact with the anode.

31. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to Claim 29, wherein the carbazole derivative is included between the anode and a layer having a light-emitting layer which is included in the layer including a luminescent substance.

32. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to Claim 29, wherein the carbazole derivative is included in a light-emitting layer which is included in the layer including a luminescent substance.

33. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting device having the light-emitting element according to Claim 29.

34. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting element comprising:
an anode;
a cathode; and
a layer including a luminescent substance between the anode and the cathode,
wherein the layer including a luminescent substance comprises the carbazole derivative according to Claim 12.

35. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to Claim 34, wherein the carbazole derivative is included in a layer which is in contact with the anode.

36. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to Claim 34, wherein the carbazole derivative is included between the anode and a layer having a light-emitting layer which is included in the layer including a luminescent substance.

37. (Previously Presented) The light-emitting element according to Claim 34, wherein the carbazole derivative is included in a light-emitting layer which is included in the layer including a luminescent substance.

38. (Previously Presented) A light-emitting device having the light-emitting element according to Claim 34.

39.-48. (Canceled)